## CENTRE FOR DISTANCE AND ONINE EDUCATION (CDOE)

THE UNIVERSITY OF BURDWAN



SELF LERANING MATERIAL CONTENTS

**FOR** 

M.SC. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

[ TO BE SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL OF UGC (DEB) WITH EFFECT FROM THE SESSION OF 2022-2023 1

Department of Computer Science University & Burdwan

Centre for Distance and Online Education
The University of Burdwan Burdwan - 713104

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### Advanced Algorithm Design

#### Paper Code-MSCS 101

#### Content

#### Course Objective:

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to understand:

- 1. Students should develop a sound theoretical understanding of advanced algorithms and practical problem solving skills using them.
- 2. Students should develop basic knowledge of a wide range of advanced algorithm design techniques including dynamic programming, linear programming, approximation algorithms, and randomized algorithms.
- 3. Students should develop basic advanced algorithm analysis skills for analyzing the approximation ratio of approximation algorithms and the probability of randomized algorithms.
- 4. Students should gain a good understanding on a wide range of advanced algorithmic problems, their relations and variants, and application to real-world problems.

#### Content:

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- 3.2 Standard notations and Common functions
- 3.3 Substitution method
- 3.4 The recursion-tree method
- 3.5 Summary
- 3.6 Key terms
- 3.7 Exercise
- 3.8 References
- 4. Divide and Conquer
  - 4.1 Divide and conquer approach
  - 4.2 Analysis of divide and conquer algorithms
  - 4.3 Merge Sort
  - 4.4 The Master method
  - 4.5 Summary
  - 4.6 Key terms
  - 4.7 Exercise
  - 4.8 References
- 5. Dynamic Programming
  - 5.1 Principle of optimality
    - 5.2 bottom up approach to problem solving
    - 5.3 Matrix-Chain Multiplication
    - 5.4 Elements of Dynamic Programming
    - 5.5 Longest common subsequence
    - 5.6 Optimal binary search tree
    - 5.7 Summary
    - 5.8 Key terms
    - 5.9 Exercise
    - 5.10 References
- 6. Greedy Algorithms
  - 6.1 Introduction to Greedy Algorithm
  - 6.2 Properties of Greedy Algorithm
  - 6.3 Problems for greedy Algorithm
  - 6.4 Analysis of Greedy Algorithms
  - 6.5 Metroid and Greedy Algorithm
  - 6.6 Summary
  - 6.7 Key terms
  - 6.8 Exercise
  - 6.9 References
- 7. Graph algorithms

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- 7.1 Introduction to Graph
- 7.2 Graph Traversal
- 7.3 Spanning Tree of a Graph
- 7.4 Shortest Path Problem
- 7.5 Network Flow Problem
- 7.6 Analysis of Graph Algorithms
- 7.7 Summary
- 7.8 Key terms
- 7.9 Exercise
- 7.10 References
- 8. String Matching Algorithms
  - 8.1 Introduction to String matching and its applications
  - 8.2 Different types of matching algorithms and their analysis.
  - 8.3 Summary
  - 8.4 Key terms
  - 8.5 Exercise
  - 8.6 References
- 9. Backtracking and Branch and Bound
  - 9.1 N Queens
  - 9.2 Game Trees
  - 9.3 Subset Sum
  - 9.4 Correctness, Analysis, Variants
  - 9.5 The General Pattern
  - 9.6 Text Segmentation
  - 9.7 Longest Increasing Subsequence
  - 9.8 Optimal Binary Search Trees
  - 9.9 Summary
  - 9.10 Key terms
  - 9.11 Exercise
  - 9.12 References
- 10. Approximation Algorithms
  - 10.1 Polynomial time
  - 10.2 Polynomial-time verification
  - 10.3 NP-completeness and reducibility
  - 10.4 NP-complete problems
  - 10.5 Summary
  - 10.6 Key terms

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- 10.7 Exercise
- 10.8 References
- 11. Introduction to Advanced Algorithm Design techniques 11.1 Cache Oblivious algorithms
  - 11.2 Probabilistic Algorithms
  - 11.3 Online algorithms
  - 11.4 Parallel Algorithms
  - 11.5 Summary
  - 11.6 Key terms
  - 11.7 Exercise
  - 11.8 References

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Paper Code-MSCS 102

#### Content

## Course Objectives:

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to understand:

- The idea of fundamental of computer organization.
- The awareness of the students about computer and its peripherals.

### Content:

### 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Basic concept and Computer evaluation
- 1.2 Operational concepts
- 1.3 Introduction to Software and Hardware Systems
- 1.4 Moore's Law
- 1.5 Amdahl's law and Little's Law
- 1.6 Processor activities
- 1.7 Data Path architecture and controller
- 1.8 Summary
- 1.9 Key terms
- 1.10 Exercise
- 1.11 References

#### 2. COMPUTER ARITHMETIC

- 2.1 Basic concept of ALU
- 2.2 Integer representation
- 2.3 Integer Arithmetic
- 2.4 Floating-point representation
- 2.5 Floating-point Arithmetic
- 2.6 Summary
- 2.7 Key terms
- 2.8 Exercise
- 2.9 References

#### 3.DIGITAL LOGIC

3.1 Boolean algebra

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- 3.2 Logic Gates
- 3.3 Combinational Circuits
- 3.4 Sequential Circuits
- 3.5 Programmable logic Devices
- 3.6 Summary
- 3.7 Key terms
- 3.8 Exercise
- 3.9 References

## 4. CONTROL UNIT

- 4.1 Introduction to control Unit and Design
- 4.2 Hardwire v/s Micro-programmed Control Unit
- 4.3 Horizontal and Vertical micro programmed control Unit
- 4.4 Instruction format and addressing Modes
- 4.5 Micro instructions Sequencing
- 4.6 Summary
- 4.7 Key terms
- 4.8 Exercise
- 4.9 References

#### 5. MEMORY HIERARCHY

- 5.1 Introduction to memory system
- 5.2 Internal and External Memories
- 5.3 CPU Memory Interaction
- 5.4 Memory Hierarchy
- 5.5 Cache Organization
- 5.6 Virtual Memories
- 5.7 Summary
- 5.8 Key terms
- 5.9 Exercise
- 5.10 References

#### 6. I/O ORGANIZATION

- 6.1 Accessing I/O devices
- 6.2 Interrupts
- 6.3 Direct memory access
- 6.4 Buses

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6.5 Standard I/O interface

6.6 Summary

6.7 Key terms

6.8 Exercise

6.9 References

## 1. PIPELINING

7.1 Basic Concepts of Pipelining

7.2 pipeline scheduling

7.2 Hazards

7.3 Influence on instruction set

7.4 Data path and control consideration

7.5 Superscalar operation

7.6 Vector Processing Principles

7.7 Array Processors- Structure: Systolic array

7.8 Parallel Processing Architectures

7.9 Summary

7.10 Key terms

7.11 Exercise

7.12 References

Advanced Software Engineering

Paper Code-MSCS 103

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#### Course Objectives:

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to understand:

- The course is designed to analyze the system.
- The students are able to analyze real life system to be implemented.

#### Contents:

### 1 INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

- 1.2 Software processes
- 1.3 Agile software development
- 1.4 Requirements engineering
- 1.5 System modelling
- 1.6 Architectural design
- 1.7 Design and implementation
- 1.8 Software testing
- 1.9 Software evolution
- 1.10 Summary
- 1.11 Key terms
- 1.12 Exercise
- 1.13 References

### 2 DEPENDABILITY AND SECURITY

- 2.1 Socio-technical systems
- 2.2 Dependability and security
- 2.3 Dependability and security specification
- 2.4 Dependability engineering
- 2.5 Security engineering
- 2.6 Dependability and security assurance
- 2.7 Summary
- 2.8 Key terms
- 2.9 Exercise
- 2.10 References

## 3.ADVANCED SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

- 3.1 Software reuse
- 3.2 Component-based software engineering

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- 3.3 Distributed software engineering
- 3.4 Service-oriented architecture
- 3.5 Embedded software
- 3.6 Aspect-oriented software engineering
- 3.7 Summary
- 3.8 Key terms
- 3.9 Exercise
- 3.10 References

#### **4.SOFTWARE MANAGEMENT**

- 4.1 Project management
- 4.2 Project planning
- 4.3 Quality management
- 4.4 Configuration management
- 4.5 Process improvement
- 4.6 Summary
- 4.7 Key terms
- 4.8 Exercise
- 4.9 References

#### 5. COMPUTER AIDED SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

- 5.1 CASE Tools
- 5.2 Components of CASE tools
- 5.3 Scope of case tools
- 5.4 Summary
- 5.5 Key terms
- 5.6 Exercise
- 5.9 References

Numerical and Statistical computing

Paper Code-MSCS 104

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#### **Course Objectives:**

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to understand:

- Obtain an intuitive and working understanding of numerical methods for the basic problems of numerical analysis.
- Gain experience in the implementation of numerical methods using a computer.
- Trace error in these methods and need to analyze and predict it.
- Provide knowledge of various significant and fundamental concepts to inculcate in the students an adequate understanding of the application of Statistical Methods.
- Demonstrate the concepts of numerical methods used for different applications.

#### **Contents:**

- 1. Computer Arithmetic
  - 1.1 Floating point representation
  - 1.2 Error in numerical computation
  - 1.3 Significant digit and error
  - 1.4 Summary
  - 1.5 Key terms
  - 1.6 Exercise
  - 1.7 References
- 2. Solution of algebraic and transcendental Equation
  - 2.1 Root of Equation
  - 2.2 Bisection Method
  - 2.3 Regula-Falsi Method
  - 2.4 Newton Raphson Method
  - 2.5 secant method
  - 2.6 Convergence of solution.
  - 2.7 Summary
  - 2.8 Key terms
  - 2.9 Exercise
  - 2.10 References
- 3. Solution of Simultaneous Linear Equations
  - 3.1 Gauss Elimination Method
  - 3.2 LU decomposition
  - 3.3 Gauss-Siedal Iterative Method
  - 3.4 Summary

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- 7.1 Descriptive Statistics
- 7.2 Inferential Statistics
- 7.3 Graphing Distributions
- 7.4 Histograms
- 7.5 Frequency Polygons
- 7.6 Box Plots
- 7.7 Bar Charts
- 7.8 Line Graphs
- 7.9 Dot Plots
- 7.10 Summary
- 7.11 Key terms
- 7.12 Exercise
- 7.13 References
- 8. Summarizing Distributions
  - 8.1 Measures of Central Tendency
  - 8.2 Median and Mean
  - 8.3 Additional Measures of Central Tendency
  - 8.4 Measures of Variability
  - 8.5 Shapes of Distributions
  - 8.6 Effects of Linear Transformations
  - 8.7 Summary
  - 8.8 Key terms
  - 8.9 Exercise
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- 9. Probability
  - 9.1 Binomial Distribution
  - 9.2 Poisson Distribution
  - 9.3 Normal Distribution
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- 10. Describing Bivariate Data
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  - 10.2 Values of the Pearson Correlation

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**Advanced Operating Systems** 

Paper Code-MSCS 201

Content

#### Course Objectives:

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to understand:

· General architecture of computers

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- Understand and analyse theory and implementation of: processes, resource control (concurrency etc.), physical and virtual memory, scheduling, I/O and files
- Understand and use advanced concepts in operating systems
- Understand the high-level structure of the Linux kernel both in concept
- At the end of the course, students are expected to be proficient in details of operating systems and be sensitive to implementation and performance tuning of operating systems in preparation to entering the industry or in pursuit of graduate studies.

#### Contents:

### 1. INTRODUCTION TO THE OPERATING SYSTEM

- 1.1 Operating System Overview
- 1.2 Features of Operating System
- 1.3 System calls
- 1.4 Operating system Design and Implementation
- 1.5 Virtual machine
- 1.6 Summary
- 1.7 Key terms
- 1.8 Exercise
- 1.9 References

#### 2. PROCESS MANAGEMENT

- 2.1 Process Management
- 2.2 CPU Scheduling
- 2.3 Threads
- 2.4 Process Synchronization
- 2.5 Deadlock
- 2.6 Summary
- 2.7 Key terms
- 2.8 Exercise
- 2.9 References

#### 3. MEMORY MANAGEMENT

- 3.1 Memory allocation techniques
- 3.2 Paging
- 3.3 Segmentation

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- 3.4 Page Replacement
- 3.5 Summary
- 3.6 Key terms
- 3.7 Exercise
- 3.8 References

#### 4. STORAGE MANAGEMENT

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- 4.1 File system interface
- 4.2 File system implementation
- 4.3 Mass Storage structure
- 4.4 I/O system
- 4.5 Summary
- 4.6 Key terms
- 4.7 Exercise
- 4.8 References

#### 5. DISTRIBUTED SYSTEM

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- 5.1 Distributed System Structure
- 5.2 Distributed File System
- 5.3 Distributed Coordination
- 5.4 Summary
- 5.5 Key terms
- 5.6 Exercise
- 5.7 References

#### 6. COMMUNICATION

57

- 6.1 Fundamentals
- 6.2 Remote Procedure Call
- 6.3 Massage oriented Communication
- 6.4 Stream oriented communication
- 6.5 Multicast communication
- 6.6 Summary
- 6.7 Key terms
- 6.8 Exercise
- 6.9 References

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#### 7. NAMING

- 7.1 Naming, Identifiers, Addresses
- 7.2 Flat naming
- 7.3 Structured naming
- 7.4 Attribute-Based Naming
- 7.5 Summary
- 7.6 Key terms
- 7.7 Exercise
- 7.8 References

#### 8. SYNCHRONIZATION

- 8.1 Clock Synchronization
- 8.2 Logical clocks
- 8.3 Mutual Exclusion
- 8.4 Global positioning of nodes
- 8.5 Election Algorithm
- 8.6 Summary
- 8.7 Key terms
- 8.8 Exercise
- 8.9 References

**Advanced Computer Networks** 

Paper Code-MSCS 202

Content

#### **Course Objectives:**

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to understand:

- Independently understand basic computer network technology.
- Understand and explain Data Communications System and its components.
- Identify the different types of network topologies and protocols.
- Enumerate the layers of the OSI model and TCP/IP. Explain the function(s) of each layer.
- Identify the different types of network devices and their functions within a network

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- Understand and building the skills of sub-netting and routing mechanisms.
- Familiarity with the basic protocols of computer networks, and how they can be used to assist in network design and implementation.

#### **Contents:**

### 1. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER NETWORK

1

- 1.1 Use of computer network
- 1.2 Network hardware
- 1.3 Network software
- 1.4 Reference Models
- 1.5 Network examples
- 1.6 Summary
- 1.7 Key terms
- 1.8 Exercise
- 1.9 References

10

#### 2. PHYSICAL LAYER

- 2.1 Theoretical basis for data communication
- 2.2 Guided transmission media
- 2.3 Wireless Transmission
- 2.4 Digital modulation and multiplexing
- 2.5 Switched telephone network
- 2.6 Summary
- 2.7Key terms
- 2.8 Exercise
- 2.9 References

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#### 3. DATA LINK LAYER

- 3.1 Data link layer Design
- 3.2 Error detection and correction
- 3.3 Data link layer Protocols
- 3.4 Sliding window Protocols
- 3.5 Summary
- 3.6 Key terms
- 3.7 Exercise
- 3.8 References

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4. ACCESS CONTROL PROTOCOLS

- 4.1 Channel allocation
- 4.2 Multiple access Protocols
- 4.3 Ethernet
- 4.4 Wireless LAN
- 4.5 Broadband, Bluetooth, RFID
- 4.6 Data link layer switch
- 4.6 Summary
- 4.7 Key terms
- 4.8 Exercise
- 4.9 References

5. NETWORK LAYER

- 5.1 Network layer
- 5.2 IP addresses
- 5.2 Routing algorithms
- 5.3 Congestion Control
- 5.4 Quality of Services
- 5.5 Summary
- 5.6 Key terms
- 5.7 Exercise
- 5.8 References

6. TRANSPORT LAYER

- 6.1 Transport layer services
- 6.2 Elements of transport Protocols
- 6.3 Transport layer protocols: UDP
- 6.4 Transport layer protocols: TCP
- 6.5 Performance measurement
- 6.6 Summary
- 6.7 Key terms
- 6.8 Exercise
- 6.9 References

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#### **Artificial Intelligence & Applications**

#### Paper Code-MSCS 203

#### Content

#### **Course Objectives:**

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to:

- Understand the various searching techniques, constraint satisfaction problem and example problems- game playing techniques.
- Apply these techniques in applications which involve perception, reasoning and learning.
- Explain the role of agents and how it is related to environment and the way of evaluating it and how agents can act by establishing goals.
- Acquire the knowledge of real world Knowledge representation.
- Analyze and design a real world problem for implementation and understand the dynamic behavior of a system.
- Use different machine learning techniques to design AI machine and enveloping applications for real world problems.

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- 5.2.5 Pattern Matching in LISP
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- 11.8 Key terms
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#### Advanced DBMS

#### Paper Code-MSCS 204

#### Content

#### Course Objectives:

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to:

- Identify advance database concepts and database models.
- Apply and analyze various terms related to transaction management in centralized and distributed database.
- Produce data modeling and database development process for object —oriented DBMS.
- Analyze and Implement the concept of object- relational database in development of various real time software.
- Examine the issues related to multimedia and mobile database performance.

#### Contents:

1. ER Model

1.1 Review of ER constructs

1.2 Advanced ER constructs

1.3 Object Oriented Data Modelling.

1.4 Summary

1.5 Key terms

1.6 Exercise

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  - **7.3** OLAP
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- 8. Advanced Database Technology
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  - 8.2 Object-oriented & Object Relational Database
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  - 8.5 Summary
  - 8.6 Key terms

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#### Compiler Design

#### Paper Code-MSCS 301

#### Content

### Course Objectives:

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to:

- Understand fundamentals of compiler and identify the relationships among different phases of the compiler.
- Understand the application of finite state machines, recursive descent, production rules, parsing, and language semantics.
- Analyze & implement required module, which may include front-end, back-end, and a small set of middle-end optimizations
- Use modern tools and technologies for designing new compiler.

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- 1.2 Phases and passes of compiler
- 1.3 problems of compiler design
- 1.4 application of compiler design technology

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Cryptography and Network Security

Paper Code: MSCS 302 B

Content

#### **Course Objectives:**

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to:

- To understand basics of Cryptography and Network Security.
- To be able to secure a message over insecure channel by various means.
- To learn about how to maintain the Confidentiality, Integrity and Availability of a data.
- To understand various protocols for network security to protect against the threats in the networks.

#### Contents:

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- 1.1. Security Trends
- 1.2. The OSI Security Architecture
- 1.3. Security Attacks
- 1.4. Security Services
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- 1.6. A Model for Network Security
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#### Introduction to Programming

Paper Code: MSCS-MIE-303

#### Content

#### **Course Objectives:**

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to:

- Explain the basic concepts of object-oriented programming and structured programming.
- Apply simple programming constructs.
- Use stepwise refinement to solve problems.
- Develop methods.
- Develop, debug and test application programs.

#### Contents:

- 1. Introduction to Computer Systems
  - 1.1 Introduction to programming
  - 1.2 Understanding basics of python.
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#### Operation Research and Optimization

#### Paper Code-MSCS 401A

#### Content

#### Course Objectives:

After undergoing the course, Students will be able to:

- Formulate and solve problems as networks and graphs.
- Construct linear integer programming models and discuss the solution techniques.
- Set up decision models and use some solution methods for nonlinear optimization problems.
- Propose the best strategy using decision making methods under uncertainty and game theory.
- Solve multi-level decision problems using dynamic programming method.
- Use computer software to solve decision models.

#### Contents:

- 1. Linear Programming Problems (LPP)
  - 1.1 Introduction to Operations Research
  - 1.2 Application of Operations Research
  - 1.3 Formulation of Linear Programming Problem
  - 1.4 Solution of LPP using Graphical Method
  - 1.5 Basic Variable, Basic Solution, Feasible Solution
  - 1.6 Convex Set
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  - 1.8 Big-M method
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- 6.2 CPM/Pert Network Components
- 6.3 Rules in Constructing a Network
- 6.4 Critical Path Method (CPM)
- 6.5 Time Estimates: Earliest Time and Latest Time
- 6.6 Project Evaluation Review Technique (PERT)
- 6.7 Summary
- 6.8 Key terms
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#### 7. Inventory Control

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- 7.2 Deterministic Continuous-Review Models
- 7.3 The Basic EOQ Model
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- 8.2 Decision-making under Certainty
- 8.3 Decision Tree Analysis
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9.2 2 Person Zero-sum Game

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10.2 Basic Definitions and Notation.

10.3 Axiomatic Derivation of the Arrival & Departure (Poisson Queue).

10.4 Poisson Queue Models 1: (M/M/1): (∞/FIFO)

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